

**Hardware and Software**  
**Engineered to Work Together**



Oracle Communications Security Gateway  
MCX300– IP.access nano3G AP561.2.0  
technical Application Note

[Technical Application Note](#)



## Disclaimer

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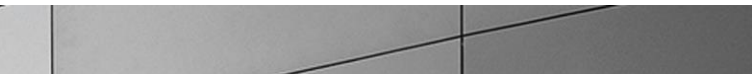


## Intended Audience

This document is intended for use by Oracle Sales Consultants, Engineers, third party Systems Integrators, and end users of the Oracle Communications Security Gateway product. It assumes that the reader is familiar with basic operations of the Oracle Communications Acme Packet 4500 platform.

## Document Overview

This technical application note documents the Oracle Communications Security Gateway (OCSG) and IP.access nano3G Integration and interoperability testing. It should be noted that while this application note focuses on the optimal configuration between Oracle Communications Security Gateway and the ip.access nano3G UTRAN system, production environments in different customer networks will have additional configuration parameters that are specific to other applications.



## Introduction

### **IP.access – Oracle Communications Partnership**

Ip.access integrates and supports the Oracle Communications Security Gateway as part of its complete nano3G femtocell and picocell solution. The OCSG fulfills the security gateway functional requirements defined in 3GPP, providing authentication and IPsec tunnel management between nano3G Access Points and the Access Controller.

Ip.access nano3G small cells generate high-quality 3G signals indoors and use broadband IP backhaul for rapid deployment, low-cost operation while offloading macro traffic. The combined solution delivers on all the benefits of small cells—improved customer experience and reduced macro network costs—with security, manageability and reliability.

### **Oracle Communications Security Gateway**

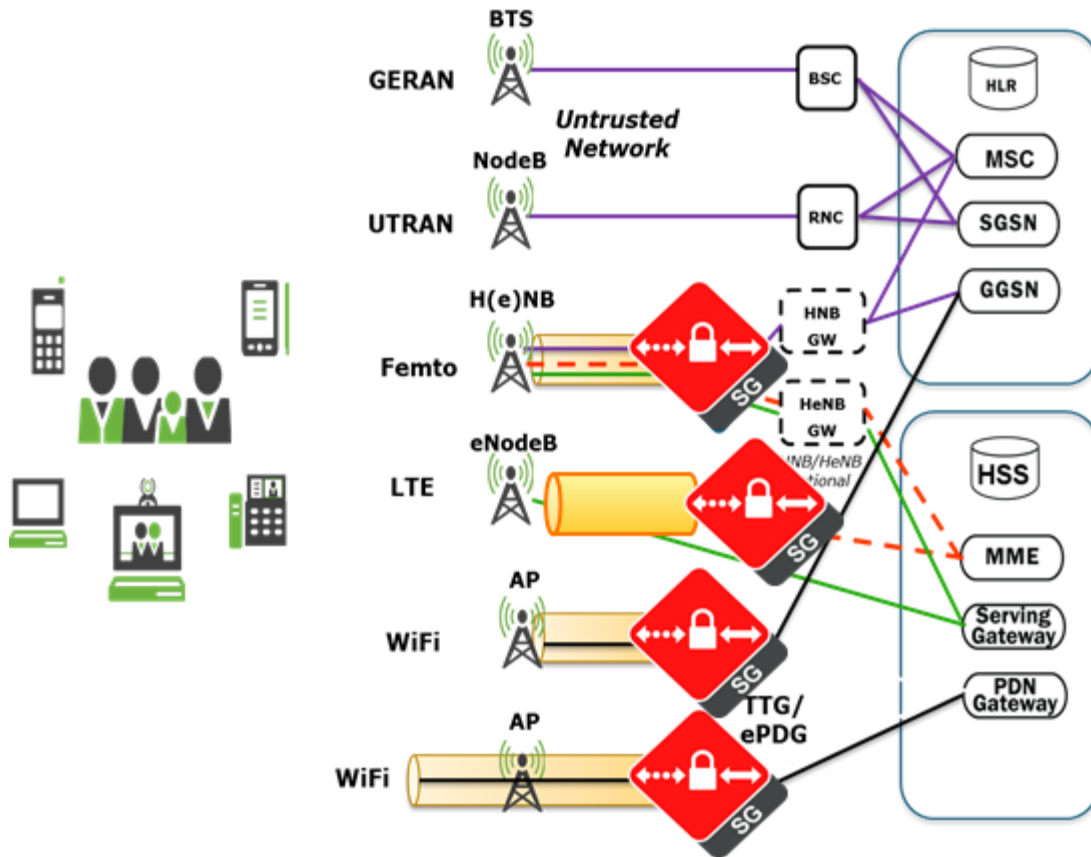
Oracle Communications Security Gateway is a high performance tunneling gateway for heterogeneous networks, enabling fixed mobile convergence and offload macro Radio Access network traffic. It secures the core networks of service providers from untrusted internet access to local femtocells, evolved Home Node Bs (LTE femtocells) and Wi-fi devices. Oracle Communications Security Gateway is supported on the Acme Packet 4500 platform. It leverages the industry leading Acme Packet OS software platform to offer security gateway capabilities – large scale IPsec tunnel termination from femtocells and Wi-Fi devices into mobile operator core.

The security gateway is typically deployed in operator's Core network and is based on industry standards and fulfills the following functional elements defined by Third Generation Partnership Project (3GPP) and

Third Generation Partnership Project Two (3GPP2):

- Interworking-Wireless Local Area Network (I-WLAN) Tunnel Terminating Gateway (TTG)
- Home NodeB (HNB) Security Gateway
- Femtocell Security Gateway
- Evolved Packet Data Gateway (ePDG)

## Role of the Security Gateway in Mobile Networks





## Application Overview

Security gateway provides secure integration from RAN to Mobile Core. The role of Security Gateway can be elaborated:

### **Integrated Small Cell and WiFi with Mobile Core**

- EAP authentication
- Seamless hand-overs

### **Secure RAN to Mobile Core**

- Integrate with Oracle PCRF, SBC, IMS solutions

### **Enforce QoS**

- Low latency, PCRF integration

### **Comprehensive security**

- IPsec tunnels with rich authentication suite and encryption models
- DOS/DDOS protection

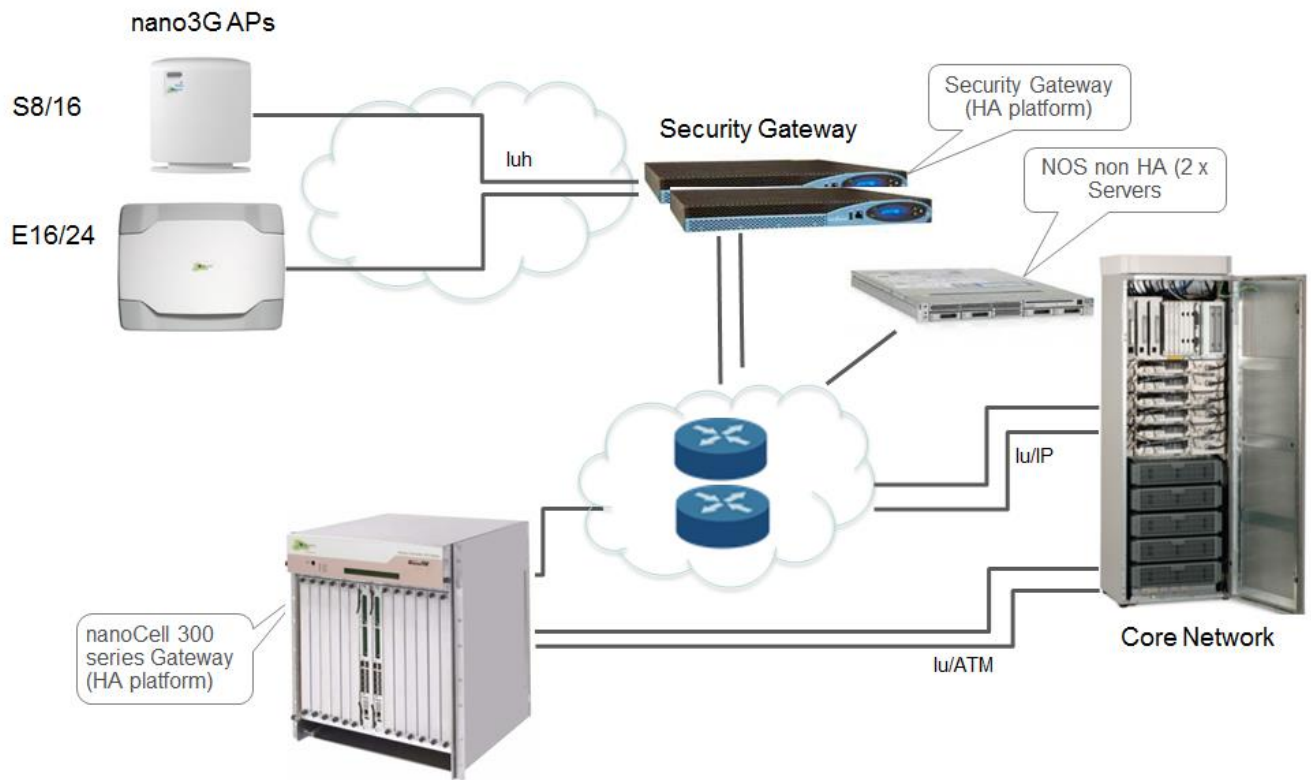
### **Simplified integration and service flexibility**

- Support different topologies and 3GPP functional elements (WAG, ePDG, SeGW), can be deployed close to cell sites/access points to improve radio efficiency by limiting packet loss and retransmissions
- Local Break-out of traffic, Integration with AAA, Mobile Core
- Support IPv6 and v6 address families, routing protocols, tunneling technology

### **Compact and powerful**

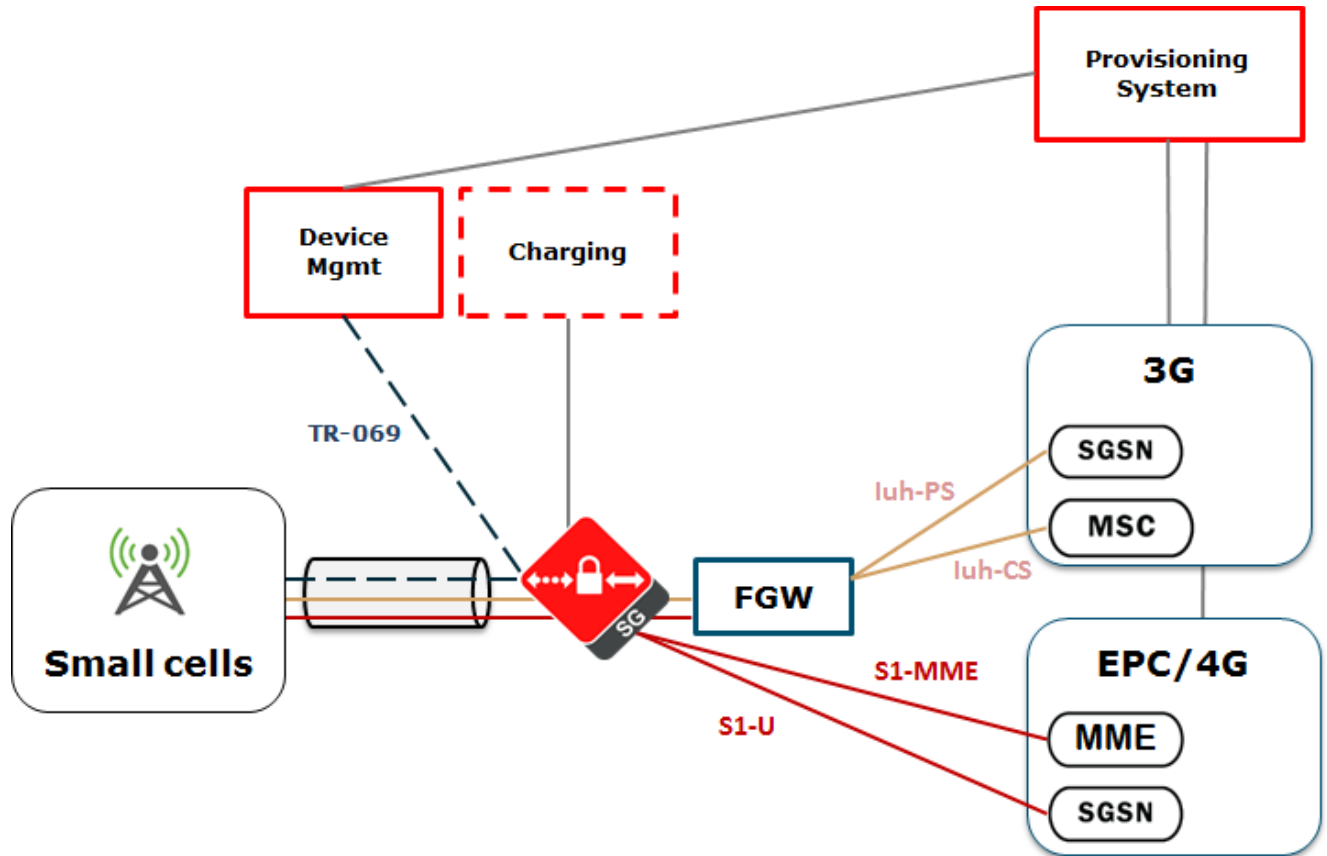
- High tunnel processing (10K's -100K's per 1RU)
- Non-blocking data path for low latency (VoLTE, gaming, real-time 2-way video)
- High availability for service continuity

## Ip.access NC300 Architecture





## Small Cell Architecture



## Functional Overview of OCSG features and configuration in ip.access Small Cell solution

### Authentication

The OCSG supports device authentication under the IKEv2 framework. Device authentication is initiated by the endpoints or AP towards the user-facing IKE interface of the OCSG. There are many different modes of authentication in the IKEv2 framework and

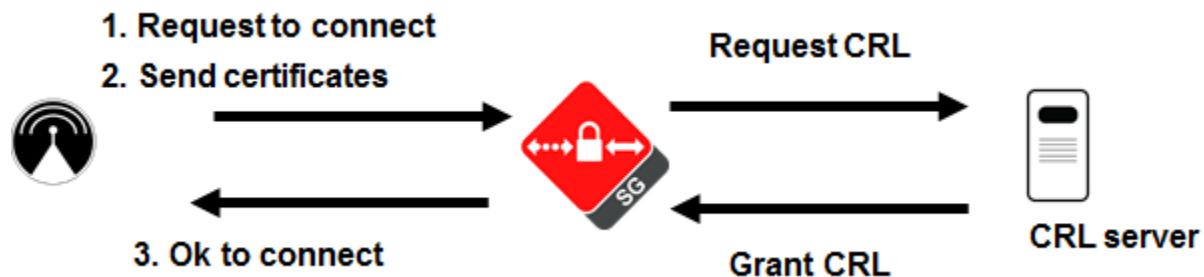
ip.access solution utilizes the Certificate based authentication mode with X.509v3 certificates. An overview of the mechanism is provided below:

### Certificate authentication (mutual)

With X.509v3 certificate mutual authentication, the endpoint and security gateway authenticate each other. The OCSG offers a certificate to the endpoint that has been signed by the CA (Certificate Authority) so that the endpoint/AP can verify the identity of the OCSG. The endpoint then utilizes the root certificate of the CA to validate the OCSG's certificate. This operation ensures endpoint that it is connecting to a valid OCSG. Now to verify whether the AP/endpoint is genuine or not, the endpoint/AP offers a certificate signed by the CA and the OCSG validates the endpoint with the OCSG's root certificate of the CA. Sample configuration is provided in Appendix A of this document. (certificate-record and ike-certificate-profile and ike-certificate-profile-id-list in ike-interface)

### Certificate Revocation List

An alternative to utilizing Online Certificate Status Protocol (OCSP) to verify the endpoint certificate validity when performing mutual certificate authentication, is to utilize CRL (RFC 3280) to validate the public key certificate of an endpoint. With CRL support, the OCSG loads a list that contains the certificates of the revoked endpoints. When the endpoint offers its certificate for validation to the OCSG, the OCSG checks the certificate against the list in the CRL, and if there is a match, the endpoint is not allowed to establish an IPsec tunnel towards the OCSG. If there is no match against the CRL, then the OCSG allows the IPsec tunnel establishment to succeed. Ip.access deployments use this feature of the security gateway. A diagram of the exchange process in CRL is given below:



Sample configuration is below:

```
cert-status-profile
  name          IPAoemCRL
  ip-address    10.m.n.p
```

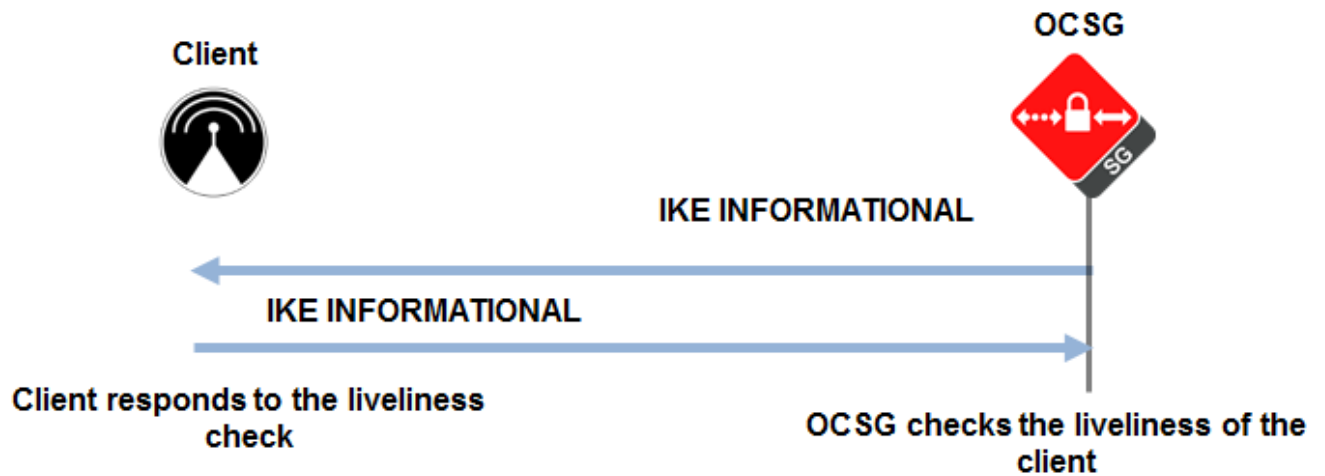
```
hostname
port 80
type CRL
trans-proto HTTP
requestor-cert
responder-cert IPAoemCert
realm-id Core1
retry-count 3
dead-time 0
crl-update-interval 86400
crl-list
/crl/crl.ipaccess.com/ipaccessltd_oemca_101_100.crl

ike-interface
address e.f.g.h0
realm-id Access1
ike-mode responder
local-address-pool-id-list LocalPool1
dpd-params-name DpdParams1
v2-ike-life-secs 259200
v2-ipsec-life-secs 43200
v2-rekey enabled
multiple-authentication disabled
multiple-child-sa-mode none
shared-password
eap-protocol
addr-assignment local
sd-authentication-method certificate
certificate-profile-id-list <fqdn>
threshold-crossing-alert-group-name
cert-status-check disabled
cert-status-profile-list IPAoemCRL
access-control-name
accounting-param-name
traffic-selectors 10.0.0.0/8
ip-subnets
authorization disabled
```

**Dead Peer Detection**

Dead Peer Detection (DPD) enables the detection of endpoints that have stale, or unused, IPsec tunnels. The OCSG acts as both a DPD responder, as well as a DPD initiator. As a DPD responder, the IPsec endpoint sends the INFORMATIONAL request (defined in RFC 4306) with no payloads (other than the empty Encrypted payload required by the syntax) to the OCSG to check liveness of the OCSG. The OCSG replies to these messages. As a DPD initiator, the OCSG sends the INFORMATIONAL request

with no payloads (other than the empty Encrypted payload required by the syntax) to check the liveness of the endpoint. A diagram of the DPD message exchange is provided below:



Sample configuration is below:

```
dpd-params
  name          DpdParams1
  max-loop      100
  max-endpoints 25
  max-cpu-limit 60
  load-max-loop 40
  load-max-endpoints 5
  max-attempts  1
  max-retrans   0
```

## Lab Configuration and Software/Hardware Tools

The test environment consisted of the following components:

- Oracle Communications Security Gateway
- Ip.access Nano3G Small cell Access point and Controller

The following tables provide the software hardware versions used for the elements:

### Oracle Communications Security Gateway System Specifications

Hardware	Acme Packet 4500 platform with ETC2 10G NIU
Software Release	nnMCX300m2p1.tar
Software modules enabled	Security gateway, IKE tunnels (200000 tunnels)

### Ip.access Nano3G Small cell Access Point and Controller System Specifications

Hardware	Nano-16 3G AP (NodeB)
Software Release	N3G_2.0.5 (AP561.2.0)
Access Controller Hardware	nano3G AC (RNC) Version - N3G_2.0.5(SR2.0.0-138.0)
3G MSC/ SGSN	NG40



## Test Cases

The purpose of this testing was to verify the correct implementation of interface between ip.access nano3G UTRAN and ACME Security Gateway.

The following main areas were covered during IOT:

- IPsec & Traffic/data pass through
- Standalone
- Redundancy

This section gives a one-line description of each test case. For each test case the appropriate Result is given as defined below.

**Passed (P):** All parties agree that the test case has met all the requirements defined in the test case description.

**Conditionally Passed (P\*) :** All parties agree that the test case has met the requirements defined in the test case description, however; a comment is included to clarify the behavior witnessed during the test.

**Failed (F):** All parties agree that the test case has not met the criteria specified in the test case description.

**Not Possible (NP):** The test case was not performed

**Not Triggered (NT):** The test case could not be triggered

**Under test (UT):** The test case couldn't be concluded in the current session

**Total number of test cases: 20**

## Test cases

### IPsec & Traffic

Test ID	IPsec & Traffic	Result	Comments
ACME_AP_01	Demonstrate that the AP can connect through the Security Gateway to the AC and that UEs can make CS calls and PS calls	P	
ACME_AP_02	Set up an IPsec tunnel between an AP and the Security Gateway using "Real" Certificates in both the AP and the Security Gateway.	P	
ACME_AP_03	Set up an IPsec tunnel between an AP and Security Gateway using Test Certificates in both the AP and the Security Gateway.	P	
ACME_AP_04	Demonstrate that the Security Gateway works with its certificate containing an FQDN.	P	
ACME_AP_05	Demonstrate that the Security Gateway works with its certificate containing an IP address.	P	
ACME_AP_06	Demonstrate that the IPsec tunnel conforms to the IPsec profile (e.g. uses AES-128 encryption, DH 2, etc see profile). Initial IKE_INIT_SA using UDP port 500 and subsequently using UDP port 4500 (NAT support required).	P	

Test ID	Cell Broadcast	Result	Comments
ACME_AP_07	Demonstrate that the AP is given an in-tunnel IP address from the pool provided.	P	

ACME_AP_08	Demonstrate that if there is a mismatch in Trust Anchors that the AP will not connect to a Security Gateway that it does not trust. This test is to check that the Security Gateway copes properly with the AP refusing to proceed with the connection due to the mismatch.	P	
ACME_AP_09	Demonstrate that if there is a mismatch in Trust Anchors that the Security Gateway will not accept an AP connection that it does not trust.	P	
ACME_AP_10	Demonstrate that the Security Gateway refuses IPsec connection from an AP that has an out-of-date certificate. (Use a Test Certificate on the AP).	P	
ACME_AP_11	Demonstrate that the IKE SA may be rekeyed repeatedly with the AP tunnel and the tunnels of other APs continuing to work. Demonstrate that rekey is successful while a UE has a speech call up, without any degradation of the voice quality.	P	
ACME_AP_12	Demonstrate that the CHILD SA may be rekeyed repeatedly with the AP tunnel and the tunnels of other APs continuing to work. Demonstrate that rekey is successful while a UE has a speech call up, without any degradation of the voice quality.	P	
ACME_AP_14	Demonstrate that the AP copes when the tunnel from Security Gateway killed.	P	
ACME_AP_15	Demonstrate that the AP sends new request to establish new tunnel when IPsec disabled and enabled in AP.	P	
ACME_AP_20	Demonstrate that the Security Gateway refuses connection from an AP that has a revoked certificate.	P	
ACME_AP_21	Establish tunnel from Femto side. Reboot client and ensure Dead Peer Detection clears tunnel on gateway side	P	



ACME_AP_22	Verify that the received IKE_AUTH message has TSr of 0.0.0.0/0 and the traffic-selector parameter that is defined in the MSG is included in the TSr of MSG's auth message (single traffic selector)	P	
ACME_AP_23	Verify that when there is no intersection between the received proposed TSr and the configured traffic-selectors, the MSG rejects the IKE_AUTH message with an TS_UNACCEPTABLE message.	P	
ACME_AP_24	Verify that the MSG correctly performs the intersection of a single received proposed TSr address with the configured traffic-selectors in determining the TSr listed in the MSG's AUTH message.	P	
ACME_AP_25	Verify that the MSG correctly performs the intersection of multiple received proposed TSr address with the configured traffic-selectors in determining the TSr listed in the MSG's AUTH message TSr payloads.	P	
ACME_AP_26	Support for multiple DNS servers in IKE negotiation	P	

Total: 22

#### Standalone

Test ID	Standalone	Result	Comments
ACME_AP_13	Demonstrate that the Security Gateway copes successfully when it is rebooted with several APs that have tunnels active. The APs must be able to set up new tunnels: the Security Gateway must not keep alive old tunnels for which it has lost state information.	P	

Total: 1

## Redundancy

Test ID	Redundancy	Result	Comments
ACME_AP_16	Demonstrate that when the active Security Gateway is powered off that the passive Security Gateway takes control within one second and that AP tunnels in use remain up and operational.	P	
ACME_AP_17	Demonstrate that IPsec tunnels can continue to be set up and taken down on the active unit following a fail-over. Verify that the tunnels can be used for CS and PS calls from a UE through to the 3GAC.	P	
ACME_AP_18	Demonstrate that disconnecting the failover synchronisation cables for a period during which existing tunnels remain in effect and also new tunnels are created, and old tunnels are removed, that when the cables are reconnected that the system is still capable of correct fail-over, carrying all working IPsec tunnels with it ok.	P	
ACME_AP_19	Demonstrate that following multiple fail-overs the Security Gateway continues to work, with ability to create new IPsec tunnels and remove old tunnels, and maintain existing tunnels. Also that rekey will occur ok for both IKE and CHILD SAs for existing and new tunnels.	P	

## Summary

This section provides a statistical summary of the testing.

Section	Total no. of tests	P	F	NP	NT	P*	UT
IPsec & Traffic	22						
Standalone	1						
Redundancy	4						
<b>Total</b>	<b>27</b>		<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

## Conclusions and Recommendations

The integration and interoperability between ip.access nano3G UTRAN N3G\_2.0.5 and Oracle Communications Security Gateway has been completed successfully. No open issues reported.



## References

1. Ip.access nano3G UTRAN and Oracle Communications Security Gateway test report
2. Oracle Communications Security Gateway Essentials Guide

## Appendix – A: Sample Configuration (PKI Certificate based authentication)

```
certificate-record
  name          MSGcert2013
  country       <C>
  state         <PLACE>
  locality      <PLACE>
  organization   ip.access Ltd
  unit          3GAS Server
  common-name   <FQDN>
  key-size      1024
  alternate-name
  trusted       enabled
  key-usage-list
                digitalSignature
                keyEncipherment

  extended-key-usage-list
                serverAuth

  options
certificate-record
  name          CAcert
  country       GB
  state         Cambs
  locality      Cambourne
  organization   ip.access Ltd
  unit          Root CA
  common-name   100
  key-size      1024
  alternate-name
  trusted       enabled
  key-usage-list
                digitalSignature
                keyEncipherment

  extended-key-usage-list
                serverAuth

  options
certificate-record
  name          OEMcert
  country       GB
  state         Cambs
  locality      Cambourne
  organization   ip.access Ltd
  unit          OEM CA
  common-name   101
  key-size      1024
  alternate-name
  trusted       enabled
  key-usage-list
                digitalSignature
                keyEncipherment
```

```

extended-key-usage-list          serverAuth
    options
data-flow
    name                          DataFlow1
    realm-id                       Core1
    group-size                     256
    upstream-rate                  0
    downstream-rate                0
dpd-params
    name                          DpdParams1
    max-loop                       100
    max-endpoints                  25
    max-cpu-limit                  60
    load-max-loop                  40
    load-max-endpoints             5
    max-attempts                   5
    max-retrans                    3
host-routes
    dest-network                   10.x.y.0
    netmask                        255.255.255.0
    gateway                        10.x.0.1
    description                     NTP route
host-routes
    dest-network                   10.x.z.0
    netmask                        255.255.255.0
    gateway                        10.X.Y.1
    description                     SCP/OMCR network
host-routes
    dest-network                   10.X.Y.0
    netmask                        255.255.255.0
    gateway                        10.Y.Z.1
    description                     AC Card1
host-routes
    dest-network                   10.X.Y.0
    netmask                        255.255.255.0
    gateway                        10.Y.Z.1
    description                     AC Card2
ike-certificate-profile
    identity                       <FQDN>
    end-entity-certificate          MSGcert
    trusted-ca-certificates        OEMcert
    verify-depth                   3
ike-config
    state                          enabled
    ike-version                    2
    log-level                      DEBUG
    udp-port                       500
    negotiation-timeout            15

```

```

event-timeout 60
phase1-mode main
phase1-dh-mode dh-group2
v2-ike-life-secs 28800
v2-ipsec-life-secs 25200
v2-rekey disabled
anti-replay enabled
phase1-life-seconds 3600
phase1-life-secs-max 86400
phase2-life-seconds 28800
phase2-life-secs-max 86400
phase2-exchange-mode no-forward-secrecy
shared-password
eap-protocol eap-radius-passthru
eap-bypass-identity disabled
addr-assignment local
dpd-time-interval 60
overload-threshold 100
overload-interval 1
overload-action none
overload-critical-threshold 100
overload-critical-interval 1
red-port 1995
red-max-trans 10000
red-sync-start-time 5000
red-sync-comp-time 1000
sd-authentication-method certificate
certificate-profile-id
id-auth-type idi
account-group-list
ike-interface
  address <IP ADDRESS>
  realm-id Access1
  ike-mode responder
  local-address-pool-id-list LocalPool1
  dpd-params-name DpdParams1
  v2-ike-life-secs 259200
  v2-ipsec-life-secs 43200
  v2-rekey enabled
  multiple-authentication disabled
  multiple-child-sa-mode none
  shared-password
  eap-protocol
  addr-assignment local
  sd-authentication-method certificate
  certificate-profile-id-list <FQDN>
  threshold-crossing-alert-group-name
  cert-status-check disabled
  cert-status-profile-list
  access-control-name

```

```

accounting-param-name
traffic-selectors
authorization disabled
ike-sainfo
  name sainfo1
  security-protocol esp-auth
  auth-algo sha1
  encryption-algo aes
  ipsec-mode tunnel
  tunnel-local-addr <ip Address>
  tunnel-remote-addr *
ipsec-global-config
  red-ipsec-port 1994
  red-max-trans 10000
  red-sync-start-time 5000
  red-sync-comp-time 1000
local-address-pool
  name LocalPool1
  address-range
    network-address 10.X.0.0
    subnet-mask 255.255.0.0
  dns-realm-id
  data-flow DataFlow1
network-interface
  name M00
  sub-port-id 0
  description Public
  hostname
  ip-address <IP1>
  pri-utility-addr <ip2>
  sec-utility-addr <IP3>
  netmask 255.255.255.224
  gateway <ipg>
  sec-gateway
  gw-heartbeat
    state disabled
    heartbeat 0
    retry-count 0
    retry-timeout 1
    health-score 0
  dns-ip-primary
  dns-ip-backup1
  dns-ip-backup2
  dns-domain
  dns-timeout 11
  hip-ip-list <IP>
  ftp-address
  icmp-address <ip>
  snmp-address
  telnet-address

```



```

network-interface
  name M10
  sub-port-id 0
  description Private
  hostname
  ip-address 10.X.Y.z0
  pri-utility-addr 10.X.Y.z1
  sec-utility-addr 10.X.Y.z2
  netmask 255.255.255.0
  gateway 10.X.Y.z
  sec-gateway
  gw-heartbeat
    state enabled
    heartbeat 10
    retry-count 3
    retry-timeout 1
    health-score 25
  dns-ip-primary
  dns-ip-backup1
  dns-ip-backup2
  dns-domain
  dns-timeout 11
  hip-ip-list 10.X.Y.z0
  ftp-address
  icmp-address 10.X.Y.z0
  snmp-address
  telnet-address
network-interface
  name wancom1
  sub-port-id 0
  description
  hostname
  ip-address
  pri-utility-addr 169.254.1.1
  sec-utility-addr 169.254.1.2
  netmask 255.255.255.252
  gateway
  sec-gateway
  gw-heartbeat
    state disabled
    heartbeat 0
    retry-count 0
    retry-timeout 1
    health-score 0
  dns-ip-primary
  dns-ip-backup1
  dns-ip-backup2
  dns-domain
  dns-timeout 11
  hip-ip-list

```

```

ftp-address
icmp-address
snmp-address
telnet-address
network-interface
  name wancom2
  sub-port-id 0
  description
  hostname
  ip-address
  pri-utility-addr 169.254.2.1
  sec-utility-addr 169.254.2.2
  netmask 255.255.255.252
  gateway
  sec-gateway
  gw-heartbeat
    state disabled
    heartbeat 0
    retry-count 0
    retry-timeout 1
    health-score 0
  dns-ip-primary
  dns-ip-backup1
  dns-ip-backup2
  dns-domain
  dns-timeout 11
  hip-ip-list
  ftp-address
  icmp-address
  snmp-address
  telnet-address
ntp-config
  server 10.X.Y.2
  server 10.X.Y.6
  server 10.X.Y.10
  server 10.X.Y.14
phy-interface
  name M00
  operation-type Media
  port 0
  slot 0
  virtual-mac
  admin-state enabled
  auto-negotiation enabled
  duplex-mode FULL
  speed 1000
phy-interface
  name M10
  operation-type Media
  port 0

```

```

slot 1
virtual-mac
admin-state enabled
auto-negotiation enabled
duplex-mode FULL
speed 1000
phy-interface
name wancom1
operation-type Control
port 1
slot 0
virtual-mac
wancom-health-score 8
phy-interface
name wancom2
operation-type Control
port 2
slot 0
virtual-mac
wancom-health-score 9
realm-config
identifier Access1
description Access Side
addr-prefix 0.0.0.0
network-interfaces
M00:0
mm-in-realm disabled
mm-in-network enabled
mm-same-ip enabled
mm-in-system enabled
bw-cac-non-mm disabled
msm-release disabled
generate-UDP-checksum disabled
max-bandwidth 0
fallback-bandwidth 0
max-priority-bandwidth 0
max-latency 0
max-jitter 0
max-packet-loss 0
observ-window-size 0
parent-realm
dns-realm
media-policy
in-translationid
out-translationid
in-manipulationid
out-manipulationid
manipulation-string
class-profile
average-rate-limit 0

```

```

access-control-trust-level      none
invalid-signal-threshold       0
maximum-signal-threshold       0
untrusted-signal-threshold     0
nat-trust-threshold            0
deny-period                    30
ext-policy-svr
symmetric-latching             disabled
pai-strip                      disabled
trunk-context
early-media-allow
enforcement-profile
additional-prefixes
restricted-latching           none
restriction-mask               32
accounting-enable              enabled
user-cac-mode                  none
user-cac-bandwidth            0
user-cac-sessions              0
icmp-detect-multiplier         0
icmp-advertisement-interval    0
icmp-target-ip
monthly-minutes                0
net-management-control         disabled
delay-media-update            disabled
refer-call-transfer            disabled
codec-policy
codec-manip-in-realm          disabled
constraint-name
call-recording-server-id
stun-enable                    disabled
stun-server-ip                 0.0.0.0
stun-server-port               3478
stun-changed-ip                0.0.0.0
stun-changed-port              3479
match-media-profiles
qos-constraint

realm-config
  identifier                    Core1
  description                   Core Side
  addr-prefix                   0.0.0.0
  network-interfaces
                                M10:0
  mm-in-realm                   disabled
  mm-in-network                 enabled
  mm-same-ip                    enabled
  mm-in-system                  enabled
  bw-cac-non-mm                 disabled
  msm-release                   disabled

```

generate-UDP-checksum	disabled
max-bandwidth	0
fallback-bandwidth	0
max-priority-bandwidth	0
max-latency	0
max-jitter	0
max-packet-loss	0
observ-window-size	0
parent-realm	
dns-realm	
media-policy	
in-translationid	
out-translationid	
in-manipulationid	
out-manipulationid	
manipulation-string	
class-profile	
average-rate-limit	0
access-control-trust-level	none
invalid-signal-threshold	0
maximum-signal-threshold	0
untrusted-signal-threshold	0
nat-trust-threshold	0
deny-period	30
ext-policy-svr	
symmetric-latching	disabled
pai-strip	disabled
trunk-context	
early-media-allow	
enforcement-profile	
additional-prefixes	
restricted-latching	none
restriction-mask	32
accounting-enable	enabled
user-cac-mode	none
user-cac-bandwidth	0
user-cac-sessions	0
icmp-detect-multiplier	0
icmp-advertisement-interval	0
icmp-target-ip	
monthly-minutes	0
net-management-control	disabled
delay-media-update	disabled
refer-call-transfer	disabled
codec-policy	
codec-manip-in-realm	disabled
constraint-name	
call-recording-server-id	
stun-enable	disabled
stun-server-ip	0.0.0.0

```

stun-server-port          3478
stun-changed-ip          0.0.0.0
stun-changed-port        3479
match-media-profiles
qos-constraint

redundancy-config
state                     enabled
log-level                 INFO
health-threshold          75
emergency-threshold       50
port                      9090
advertisement-time        500
percent-drift              210
initial-time              1250
becoming-standby-time     180000
becoming-active-time      100
cfg-port                  1987
cfg-max-trans             10000
cfg-sync-start-time       5000
cfg-sync-comp-time        1000
gateway-heartbeat-interval 0
gateway-heartbeat-retry   0
gateway-heartbeat-timeout 1
gateway-heartbeat-health  0
media-if-peercheck-time   0
peer
    name                   ACMESeGw1
    state                  enabled
    type                   Primary
    destination
        address             169.254.2.1:9090
        network-interface   wancom2:0
    destination
        address             169.254.1.1:9090
        network-interface   wancom1:0
peer
    name                   ACMESeGw2
    state                  enabled
    type                   Secondary
    destination
        address             169.254.2.2:9090
        network-interface   wancom2:0
    destination
        address             169.254.1.2:9090
        network-interface   wancom1:0
security-policy
name                       ikepoll
network-interface          M00:0
priority                   10

```

```

local-ip-addr-match      <IP>
remote-ip-addr-match    0.0.0.0
local-port-match        500
remote-port-match       0
trans-protocol-match    ALL
direction               both
local-ip-mask           255.255.255.255
remote-ip-mask          0.0.0.0
action                  allow
ike-sainfo-name
outbound-sa-fine-grained-mask
    local-ip-mask        255.255.255.255
    remote-ip-mask       255.255.255.255
    local-port-mask      0
    remote-port-mask     0
    trans-protocol-mask  0
    valid                enabled
    vlan-mask            0xFFF
security-policy
    name                 ikepol14500
    network-interface    M00:0
    priority             2
    local-ip-addr-match <IP>
    remote-ip-addr-match 0.0.0.0
    local-port-match     4500
    remote-port-match    0
    trans-protocol-match ALL
    direction           both
    local-ip-mask       255.255.255.255
    remote-ip-mask      0.0.0.0
    action              allow
    ike-sainfo-name
    outbound-sa-fine-grained-mask
        local-ip-mask    255.255.255.255
        remote-ip-mask   255.255.255.255
        local-port-mask  0
        remote-port-mask 0
        trans-protocol-mask 0
        valid            enabled
        vlan-mask        0xFFF
security-policy
    name                 access-ipsec-1
    network-interface    M00:0
    priority             100
    local-ip-addr-match 0.0.0.0
    remote-ip-addr-match 10.X.0.0
    local-port-match     0
    remote-port-match    0
    trans-protocol-match ALL
    direction           both

```

```

local-ip-mask          0.0.0.0
remote-ip-mask        255.255.0.0
action                ipsec
ike-sainfo-name       sainfo1
outbound-sa-fine-grained-mask
    local-ip-mask     0.0.0.0
    remote-ip-mask    255.255.255.255
    local-port-mask   0
    remote-port-mask  0
    trans-protocol-mask 0
    valid             enabled
    vlan-mask         0xFFFF
system-config
    hostname          ACMESeGw1
    description
    location
    mib-system-contact Acmecontact
    mib-system-name   AcmeMSG
    mib-system-location <PLACE>
    snmp-enabled      enabled
    enable-snmp-auth-traps enabled
    enable-snmp-syslog-notify enabled
    enable-snmp-monitor-traps enabled
    enable-env-monitor-traps enabled
    snmp-syslog-his-table-length 1
    snmp-syslog-level WARNING
    system-log-level  WARNING
    process-log-level  NOTICE
    process-log-ip-address 0.0.0.0
    process-log-port    0
    collect
        sample-interval 5
        push-interval   15
        boot-state      disabled
        start-time      now
        end-time        never
        red-collect-state disabled
        red-max-trans   1000
        red-sync-start-time 5000
        red-sync-comp-time 1000
        push-success-trap-state disabled
    call-trace        disabled
    internal-trace    disabled
    log-filter        all
    default-gateway   <IP>
    restart           enabled
    exceptions
    telnet-timeout    0
    console-timeout   0
    remote-control    enabled

```



cli-audit-trail	enabled
link-redundancy-state	disabled
source-routing	enabled
cli-more	disabled
terminal-height	24
debug-timeout	0
trap-event-lifetime	1
cleanup-time-of-day	00:00

## Appendix B – Oracle Communications Security Gateway SW 3.0 highlights

This section highlights some of the important additions and feature inclusions in Oracle Communications Security Gateway SW 3.0 and the hardware requisite. (For detailed features and description, please review the Oracle Communications Security Gateway MC-X 3.0 Essentials Guide – February 2014)

Acme Packet 4500 platform support

10G 2 port ETC2 NIU with Cavium (SW 2.0 requires 4x1G HiFN based NIU)

IPv6 support (configuration and new show commands)

- IPv6 IKE interface, IPv6 peer support
- IPv6 local address pool
- IPv6 tunnels (local address assignment as well as via external Radius server)
- IPv6 contents in IDi, IDr, Traffic selector, CFG\_REQUEST and CFG\_REPLY payloads

Certificate related changes (SHA-256 support, subject alternative name extension support, Key Usage extension)

Authentication/Authorization server per ike-interface

Persistent tunnel addressing (resume previously assigned tunnel local address in case of UE reboot)

Configure multiple traffic selectors

For upgrading an existing Oracle Communications Security gateway Acme Packet 4500 platform which is installed and running with 4x1G NIU and SW 2.0 to SW 3.0m2p1, please peruse and follow instructions specified in document – **“Oracle Communications Security Gateway – MOP for Installation of 10G ETC2 NIU and upgrade existing 4500 system to SW 3.0m2p2”**

## Appendix C – Reference configuration (Use of CRL)

```
cert-status-profile
  name IPAoemCRL
  ip-address 10.m.n.p
  hostname
  port 80
  type CRL
  trans-PROTO HTTP
  requestor-cert
  responder-cert IPAoemCert
  realm-id Core1
  retry-count 3
  dead-time 0
  crl-update-interval 86400
  crl-list
/crl/crl.ipaccess.com/ipaccessltd_oemca_101_100.crl

certificate-record
  name IPARootCert
  country GB
  state Cambs
  locality Cambourne
  organization ip.access Ltd
  unit Root CA
  common-name 100
  key-size 2048
  alternate-name
  trusted enabled
  key-usage-list
  digitalSignature
  keyEncipherment

  extended-key-usage-list
  serverAuth
  options

certificate-record
  name IPAoemCert
  country GB
  state Cambs
  locality Cambourne
  organization ip.access Ltd
  unit OEM CA
  common-name 101
  key-size 2048
  alternate-name
  trusted enabled
  key-usage-list
  digitalSignature
  keyEncipherment
```

```

    extended-key-usage-list
        options
certificate-record
    name                fqdnCert
    country              <C>
    state                <State>
    locality             <Loc>
    organization         ip.access Ltd
    unit                 3GAS Server
    common-name          <FQDN>
    key-size             2048
    alternate-name
    trusted              enabled
    key-usage-list
        digitalSignature
        keyEncipherment
    extended-key-usage-list
        options
certificate-record
    name                Cust2014
    country              <C>
    state                <state>
    locality             <loc>
    organization         ip.access Ltd
    unit                 3GAS Server
    common-name          <fqdn>
    key-size             1024
    alternate-name
    trusted              enabled
    key-usage-list
        digitalSignature
        keyEncipherment
    extended-key-usage-list
        options
data-flow
    name                DataFlow1
    realm-id            Core1
    group-size          256
    upstream-rate        0
    downstream-rate     0
dpd-params
    name                DpdParams1
    max-loop            100

```

```

max-endpoints          25
max-cpu-limit          60
load-max-loop          40
load-max-endpoints    5
max-attempts           5
max-retrans            3

host-routes
  dest-network         10.m.n.64
  netmask              255.255.255.192
  gateway              10.m.n.225
  description

host-routes
  dest-network         10.b.c.28
  netmask              255.255.255.255
  gateway              10.m.n.225
  description          Internal DNS

host-routes
  dest-network         10.b.c.d
  netmask              255.255.255.255
  gateway              10.m.n.225
  description          Internal DNS

host-routes
  dest-network         10.b.c.d1
  netmask              255.255.255.255
  gateway              10.m.n.225
  description          Internal DNS

ike-certificate-profile
  identity             <fqdn>
  end-entity-certificate Cust2014
  trusted-ca-certificates
                        IPAoemCert
  verify-depth         0

ike-config
  state                enabled
  ike-version           2
  log-level             INFO
  udp-port              500
  negotiation-timeout  15
  event-timeout         60
  phase1-mode           main
  phase1-dh-mode        dh-group2
  v2-ike-life-secs     28800
  v2-ipsec-life-secs   25200
  v2-rekey              disabled
  anti-replay           enabled

```

```

phase1-life-seconds          3600
phase1-life-secs-max        86400
phase2-life-seconds         28800
phase2-life-secs-max        86400
phase2-exchange-mode        no-forward-secrecy
shared-password
eap-protocol                 eap-radius-passthru
eap-bypass-identity         disabled
addr-assignment              local
dpd-time-interval            60
overload-threshold           100
overload-interval            1
overload-action              none
overload-critical-threshold  100
overload-critical-interval   1
red-port                      1995
red-max-trans                 10000
red-sync-start-time          5000
red-sync-comp-time           1000
sd-authentication-method     certificate
certificate-profile-id
id-auth-type                  idi
options                        assume-initial-contact
account-group-list
ike-interface
  address                      e.f.g.h0
  realm-id                     Access1
  ike-mode                     responder
  local-address-pool-id-list   LocalPool1
  dpd-params-name              DpdParams1
  v2-ike-life-secs             259200
  v2-ipsec-life-secs           43200
  v2-rekey                     enabled
  multiple-authentication      disabled
  multiple-child-sa-mode       none
  shared-password
  eap-protocol
  addr-assignment              local
  sd-authentication-method     certificate
  certificate-profile-id-list   <fqdn>
  threshold-crossing-alert-group-name
  cert-status-check            disabled
  cert-status-profile-list     IPAoemCRL
  access-control-name
  accounting-param-name
  traffic-selectors             10.0.0.0/8
  ip-subnets
  authorization                 disabled
ike-sainfo
  name                          sainfo1

```

```

security-protocol      esp-auth
auth-algo              sha1
encryption-algo       aes
ipsec-mode             tunnel
tunnel-local-addr     e.f.g.h0
tunnel-remote-addr   *
ipsec-global-config
red-ipsec-port        1994
red-max-trans         10000
red-sync-start-time   5000
red-sync-comp-time    1000
local-address-pool
name                  LocalPool1
address-range
  network-address     10.g.h.0
  subnet-mask         255.255.248.0
dns-assignment
dns-realm-id          Core1
data-flow             DataFlow1
network-interface
name                  wancom1
sub-port-id           0
description
hostname
ip-address
pri-utility-addr      169.254.1.1
sec-utility-addr      169.254.1.2
netmask               255.255.255.252
gateway
sec-gateway
gw-heartbeat
  state                disabled
  heartbeat            0
  retry-count          0
  retry-timeout        1
  health-score         0
dns-ip-primary
dns-ip-backup1
dns-ip-backup2
dns-domain
dns-timeout           11
  hip-ip-list
ftp-address
icmp-address
snmp-address
telnet-address
neighbor-list
network-interface
name                  wancom2
sub-port-id           0

```

```

description
hostname
ip-address
pri-utility-addr          169.254.2.1
sec-utility-addr          169.254.2.2
netmask                   255.255.255.252
gateway
sec-gateway
gw-heartbeat
    state                  disabled
    heartbeat              0
    retry-count            0
    retry-timeout          1
    health-score           0
dns-ip-primary
dns-ip-backup1
dns-ip-backup2
dns-domain
dns-timeout               11
    hip-ip-list
ftp-address
icmp-address
snmp-address
telnet-address
neighbor-list
network-interface
    name                   M00
    sub-port-id            0
    description            Public Access Side
    hostname
    ip-address             e.f.g.h0
    pri-utility-addr       e.f.g.h1
    sec-utility-addr       e.f.g.h2
    netmask                255.255.255.0
    gateway                e.f.g.h
    sec-gateway
    gw-heartbeat
        state              disabled
        heartbeat          0
        retry-count        0
        retry-timeout      1
        health-score        0
    dns-ip-primary
    dns-ip-backup1
    dns-ip-backup2
    dns-domain
    dns-timeout            11
        hip-ip-list        e.f.g.h0
    ftp-address
    icmp-address           e.f.g.h0

```



```

snmp-address
telnet-address
neighbor-list
network-interface
  name M10
  sub-port-id 0
  description Private
  hostname
  ip-address x.y.z.b0
  pri-utility-addr x.y.z.b1
  sec-utility-addr x.y.z.b2
  netmask 255.255.255.240
  gateway x.y.z.225
  sec-gateway
  gw-heartbeat
    state disabled
    heartbeat 0
    retry-count 0
    retry-timeout 1
    health-score 0
  dns-ip-primary 10.a.b.c1
  dns-ip-backup1 10.a.b.c2
  dns-ip-backup2 10.a.b.c3
  dns-domain <fqdn>
  dns-timeout 11
  hip-ip-list x.y.z.b0
  ftp-address
  icmp-address x.y.z.b0
  snmp-address
  telnet-address
  neighbor-list
ntp-config
  server 10.n.p.q1
  server 10.n.p.q2
  server 10.n.p.q3
  server 10.n.p.q4
phy-interface
  name wancom1
  operation-type Control
  port 1
  slot 0
  virtual-mac
  wancom-health-score 8
phy-interface
  name wancom2
  operation-type Control
  port 2
  slot 0
  virtual-mac
  wancom-health-score 9

```

```

phy-interface
  name M00
  operation-type Media
  port 0
  slot 0
  virtual-mac <MAC>
  admin-state enabled
  auto-negotiation enabled
  duplex-mode FULL
  speed 100
phy-interface
  name M10
  operation-type Media
  port 0
  slot 1
  virtual-mac <MAC>
  admin-state enabled
  auto-negotiation enabled
  duplex-mode FULL
  speed 100
realm-config
  identifier Core1
  description Core
  addr-prefix 0.0.0.0
  network-interfaces
    M10:0
  mm-in-realm disabled
  mm-in-network enabled
  mm-same-ip enabled
  mm-in-system enabled
  bw-cac-non-mm disabled
  msm-release disabled
  generate-UDP-checksum disabled
  max-bandwidth 0
  fallback-bandwidth 0
  max-priority-bandwidth 0
  max-latency 0
  max-jitter 0
  max-packet-loss 0
  observ-window-size 0
  parent-realm
  dns-realm
  media-policy
  in-translationid
  out-translationid
  in-manipulationid
  out-manipulationid
  manipulation-string
  class-profile
  average-rate-limit 0

```

access-control-trust-level	none
invalid-signal-threshold	0
maximum-signal-threshold	0
untrusted-signal-threshold	0
nat-trust-threshold	0
deny-period	30
ext-policy-svr	
symmetric-latching	disabled
pai-strip	disabled
trunk-context	
early-media-allow	
enforcement-profile	
additional-prefixes	
restricted-latching	none
restriction-mask	32
accounting-enable	enabled
user-cac-mode	none
user-cac-bandwidth	0
user-cac-sessions	0
icmp-detect-multiplier	0
icmp-advertisement-interval	0
icmp-target-ip	
monthly-minutes	0
net-management-control	disabled
delay-media-update	disabled
refer-call-transfer	disabled
codec-policy	
codec-manip-in-realm	disabled
constraint-name	
call-recording-server-id	
stun-enable	disabled
stun-server-ip	0.0.0.0
stun-server-port	3478
stun-changed-ip	0.0.0.0
stun-changed-port	3479
match-media-profiles	
qos-constraint	
realm-config	
identifier	Access1
description	Access
addr-prefix	0.0.0.0
network-interfaces	
	M00:0
mm-in-realm	disabled
mm-in-network	enabled
mm-same-ip	enabled
mm-in-system	enabled
bw-cac-non-mm	disabled
msm-release	disabled
generate-UDP-checksum	disabled

```
max-bandwidth 0
fallback-bandwidth 0
max-priority-bandwidth 0
max-latency 0
max-jitter 0
max-packet-loss 0
observ-window-size 0
parent-realm
dns-realm
media-policy
in-translationid
out-translationid
in-manipulationid
out-manipulationid
manipulation-string
class-profile
average-rate-limit 0
access-control-trust-level none
invalid-signal-threshold 0
maximum-signal-threshold 0
untrusted-signal-threshold 0
nat-trust-threshold 0
deny-period 30
ext-policy-svr
symmetric-latching disabled
pai-strip disabled
trunk-context
early-media-allow
enforcement-profile
additional-prefixes
restricted-latching none
restriction-mask 32
accounting-enable enabled
user-cac-mode none
user-cac-bandwidth 0
user-cac-sessions 0
icmp-detect-multiplier 0
icmp-advertisement-interval 0
icmp-target-ip
monthly-minutes 0
net-management-control disabled
delay-media-update disabled
refer-call-transfer disabled
codec-policy
codec-manip-in-realm disabled
constraint-name
call-recording-server-id
stun-enable disabled
stun-server-ip 0.0.0.0
stun-server-port 3478
```

```

stun-changed-ip          0.0.0.0
stun-changed-port       3479
match-media-profiles
qos-constraint
redundancy-config
state                    enabled
log-level               INFO
health-threshold        75
emergency-threshold     50
port                    9090
advertisement-time      500
percent-drift           210
initial-time            1250
becoming-standby-time   180000
becoming-active-time    100
cfg-port                1987
cfg-max-trans           10000
cfg-sync-start-time     5000
cfg-sync-comp-time      1000
gateway-heartbeat-interval 0
gateway-heartbeat-retry 0
gateway-heartbeat-timeout 1
gateway-heartbeat-health 0
media-if-peercheck-time 500
peer
  name                   femtosegw1
  state                  enabled
  type                   Primary
  destination
    address              169.254.1.1:9090
    network-interface    wancom1:0
  destination
    address              169.254.2.1:9090
    network-interface    wancom2:0
peer
  name                   femtosegw2
  state                  enabled
  type                   Secondary
  destination
    address              169.254.2.2:9090
    network-interface    wancom2:0
  destination
    address              169.254.1.2:9090
    network-interface    wancom1:0
security-policy
name                    ike500poll
network-interface       M00:0
priority                10
local-ip-addr-match    x.y.z.a
remote-ip-addr-match   0.0.0.0

```

```
local-port-match      500
remote-port-match    0
trans-protocol-match ALL
direction            both
local-ip-mask        255.255.255.255
remote-ip-mask       0.0.0.0
action               allow
ike-sainfo-name
outbound-sa-fine-grained-mask
    local-ip-mask    255.255.255.255
    remote-ip-mask   255.255.255.255
    local-port-mask  0
    remote-port-mask 0
    trans-protocol-mask 0
    valid            enabled
    vlan-mask       0xFFF
security-policy
    name             ike4500poll
    network-interface M00:0
    priority         1
    local-ip-addr-match a.b.c.d
    remote-ip-addr-match 0.0.0.0
    local-port-match  4500
    remote-port-match 0
    trans-protocol-match ALL
    direction        both
    local-ip-mask    255.255.255.255
    remote-ip-mask   0.0.0.0
    action           allow
    ike-sainfo-name
    outbound-sa-fine-grained-mask
        local-ip-mask    255.255.255.255
        remote-ip-mask   255.255.255.255
        local-port-mask  0
        remote-port-mask 0
        trans-protocol-mask 0
        valid            enabled
        vlan-mask       0xFFF
security-policy
    name             access-ipsec-1
    network-interface M00:0
    priority         100
    local-ip-addr-match 0.0.0.0
    remote-ip-addr-match 10.5.32.0
    local-port-match  0
    remote-port-match 0
    trans-protocol-match ALL
    direction        both
    local-ip-mask    0.0.0.0
    remote-ip-mask   255.255.248.0
```

```

action ipsec
ike-sainfo-name sainfo1
outbound-sa-fine-grained-mask
  local-ip-mask 0.0.0.0
  remote-ip-mask 255.255.255.255
  local-port-mask 0
  remote-port-mask 0
  trans-protocol-mask 0
  valid enabled
  vlan-mask 0xFFF
snmp-community
  community-name public
  access-mode READ-ONLY
  ip-addresses
    10.x.y.z1
    10.x.y.z1
    10.x.y.z2
system-config
  hostname CustSeGW
  description
  location
  mib-system-contact Acmecontact
  mib-system-name AcmeMSG
  mib-system-location <C>
  snmp-enabled enabled
  enable-snmp-auth-traps enabled
  enable-snmp-syslog-notify enabled
  enable-snmp-monitor-traps enabled
  enable-env-monitor-traps enabled
  snmp-syslog-his-table-length 1
  snmp-syslog-level WARNING
  system-log-level WARNING
  process-log-level NOTICE
  process-log-ip-address 0.0.0.0
  process-log-port 0
collect
  sample-interval 5
  push-interval 15
  boot-state disabled
  start-time now
  end-time never
  red-collect-state disabled
  red-max-trans 1000
  red-sync-start-time 5000
  red-sync-comp-time 1000
  push-success-trap-state disabled
call-trace disabled
internal-trace disabled
log-filter all
default-gateway e.f.g.h

```

```
restart                enabled
exceptions
telnet-timeout         0
console-timeout        0
remote-control         enabled
cli-audit-trail        enabled
link-redundancy-state  disabled
source-routing         enabled
cli-more               disabled
terminal-height        24
debug-timeout          0
trap-event-lifetime    0
cleanup-time-of-day    00:00
```



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